

Rewrite each definite integral in terms of u and du and then evaluate the resulting definite integral

1. $\int_2^3 \sqrt{4x-5} dx$ Let $u = 4x - 5$ $\frac{du}{dx} = 4$
 $\frac{du}{4} = dx$

$$\int_3^7 \sqrt{u} dx$$

$$\int_3^7 \frac{\sqrt{u} du}{4} = \frac{1}{4} \int_3^7 u^{1/2} du = \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{2}{3} u^{3/2} \right]_3^7$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \left[\frac{2}{3} (7)^{3/2} - \frac{2}{3} (3)^{3/2} \right]$$

2. $\int_0^1 \frac{x^2 dx}{\sqrt{x^3+4}}$ Let $u = x^3 + 4$ $\frac{du}{dx} = 3x^2$
 $\frac{du}{3x^2} = dx$

$$\int_4^5 \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{u}} dx$$

$$\int_4^5 \frac{x^2 du}{\sqrt{u} 3x^2} = \frac{1}{3} \int_4^5 u^{-1/2} du = \frac{2}{3} u^{1/2} \Big|_4^5$$

$$= \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{5} - \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{4}$$

~~$\frac{1}{3x^2}$~~

3. $\int_{\pi/2}^{\pi} (\cos^{10} x) (\sin x) dx$ Let $u = \cos x$ $\frac{du}{dx} = -\sin x$

$$\int_0^{-1} u^{10} \sin x dx$$

$$\frac{du}{-\sin x} = dx$$

$$-\int_{-1}^0 u^{10} \sin x \frac{du}{-\sin x} = \int_{-1}^0 u^{10} du = \left[\frac{1}{11} u^{11} \right]_{-1}^0 = 0 + \frac{1}{11} = \left(\frac{1}{11} \right)$$

4. $\int_0^{\pi/2} \cos x \sqrt{\sin x} dx$ Let $u = \sin x$

$$\frac{du}{dx} = \cos x$$

~~$du = \cos x dx$~~

$$\int_0^1 \cos x (u)^{1/2} dx$$

$$\int_0^1 \frac{du}{dx} (u)^{1/2} dx = \left[\frac{2}{3} u^{3/2} \right]_0^1 = \left(\frac{2}{3} \right)$$

$$\textcircled{7} \int_0^1 x \sec^2(x^2) dx \quad u = x^2$$